



Tempered, But Cautious, Optimism

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Beams of light illuminate through a cloudy sky: The PMI index bounced back up in August to near expansion territory to 49.8, after retreating in July to 49.1 from 49.9 in June, this year. The reading turned positive as the private sector activity sent out rebound signals despite the growing risks of the Delta variant spreading and the fourth wave of COVID-19 roaring, while the global PMI is evidently slow, especially in Asia and China. These risks continue to fuel domestic inflationary pressures through their impact on raw and input materials and shipping costs.

The new order index reversed its downtrend, driving output and employment indices to improve slightly: The new order index increased to expansion territory to 50.4 in August from 48.7 in July, notching up its second expansion reading in 2021, after its June reading. This expansion continued to boost the production capacity of companies, nudging the output and employment indices marginally up in August. The two consecutive months of increase in the employment index, after more than 20 months of contraction, could be seen as a trigger for a stronger demand outlook and the beginning of a more robust recovery in labor demand. This interpretation drove firms to start passing on the significant surge in input prices to final consumers, as reported by the PMI survey.

The risk of a supply bottleneck could hamper demand recovery: As the pandemic risk persists, the outlook of the private sector recovery is still clouded by the accumulated pressures of the surge in global commodity prices and supply bottlenecks. The recent global PMI readings in August indicate that the economic recovery in both advanced and EMs hit a speed limit by the effect of supply chain disruptions and its ripple effect on lengthening delivery lags and mounting input prices, facing a faster-than-expected rebound in demand, which eventually will lead to slowdown.

According to Egypt's PMI survey in August, the input price inflation picked up to its highest level in two years, and supplier delivery time rose to its highest reading on record. This accumulated inflationary pressure should keep the CBE's current monetary stance on hold at least for the end of 2021.

Chart 1: PMI index rise amid inflation worries



Source: PMI Markit

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